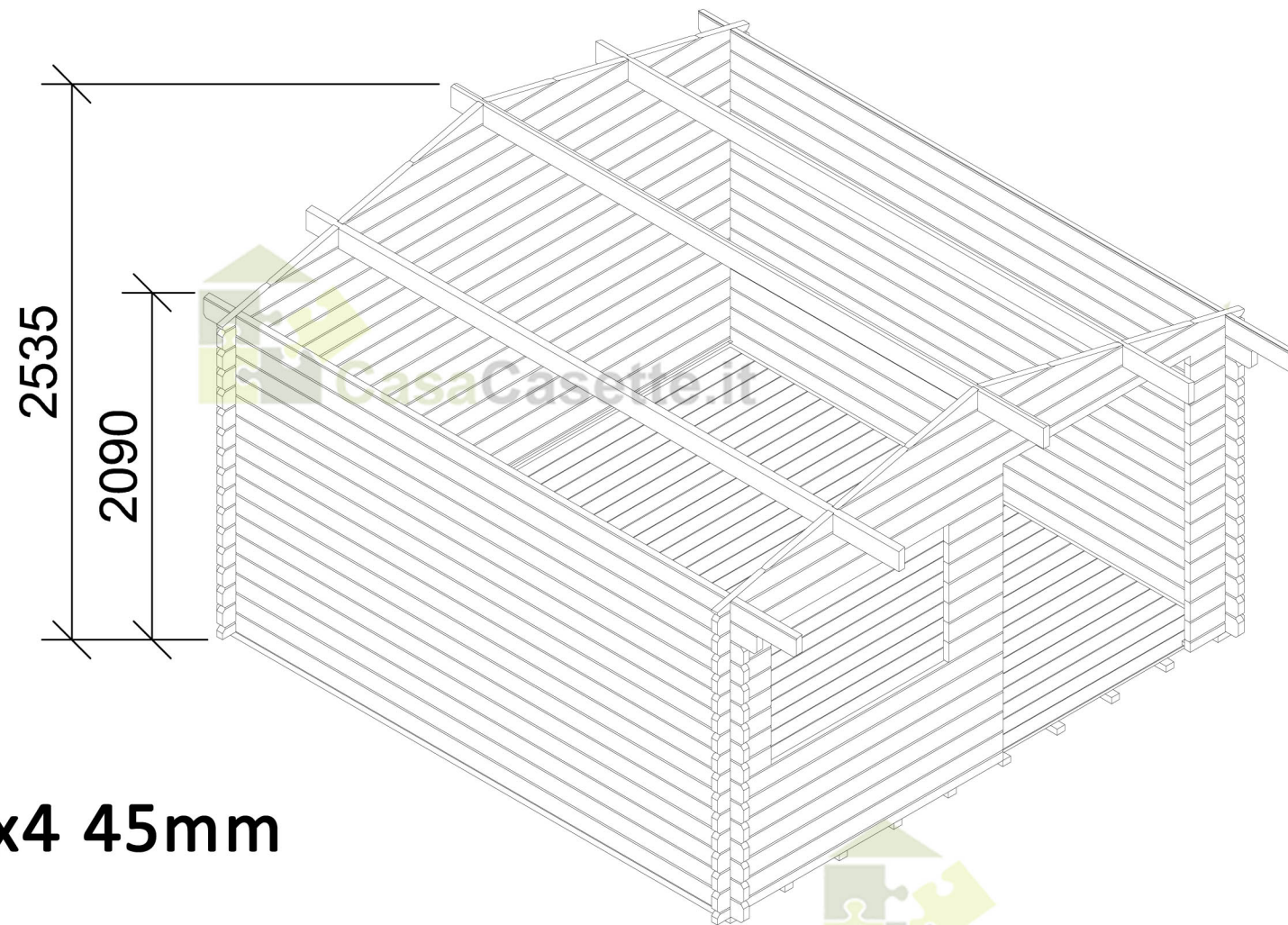
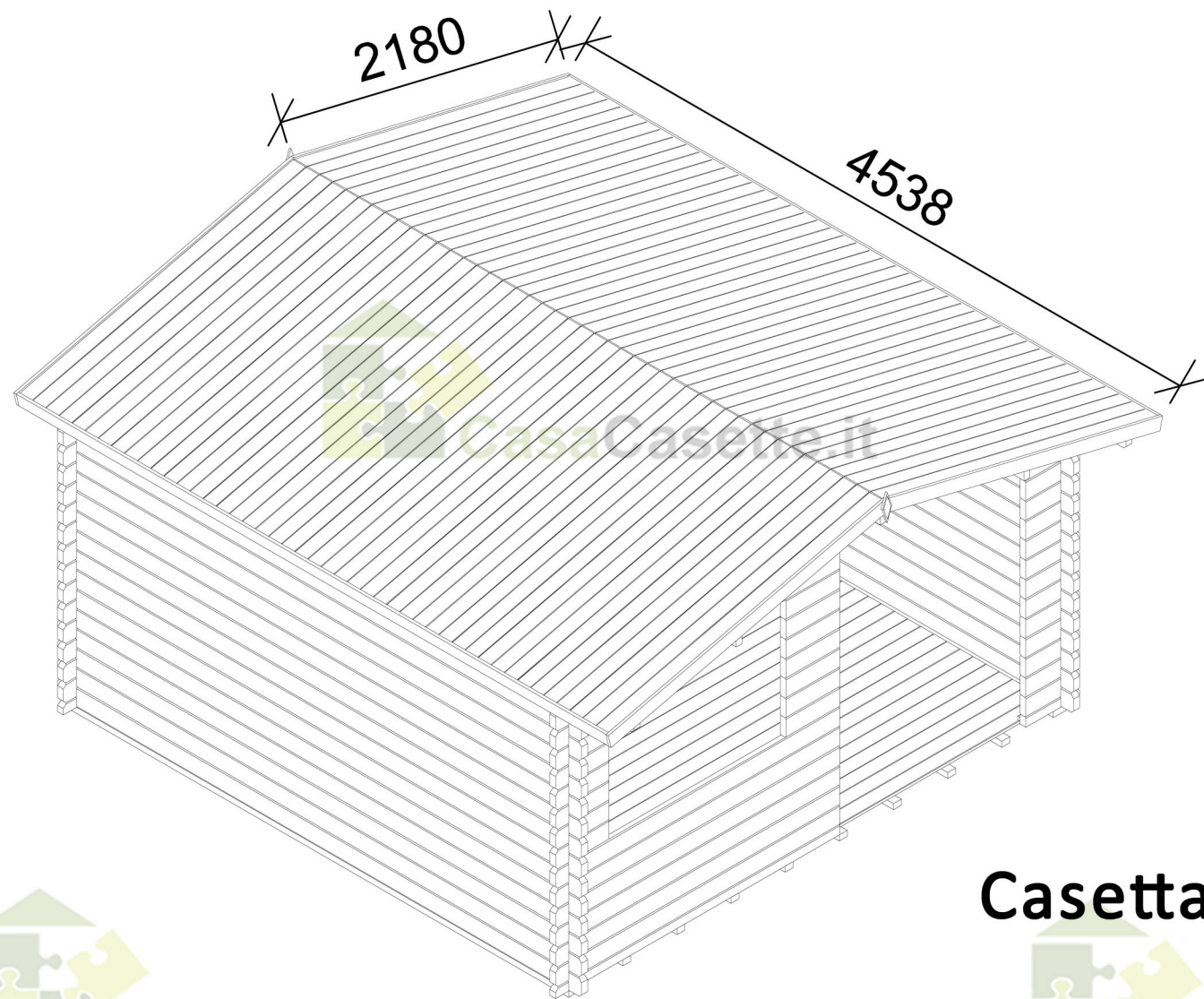




Casetta 4x4 45mm

